COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

AN PHU IRRADIATION
JOINT STOCK COMPANY

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STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of An Phu Irradiation Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") presents this statement together with the Combined Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023.

Business highlights

An Phu Irradiation Joint Stock Company has been operating in line with:

- The Business Registration Certificate No. 3700480244, registered for the first time on 20 January 2003 and amended for the 15th time on 10 September 2020, granted by Binh Duong Province Department of Planning and Investment.
- The Investment Incentive Certificate No. 73/CN-UB dated 30 June 2003, granted by the People's Committee of Binh Duong Province;
- The Investment Registration Certificate (project code) No. 6803760767, certified for the first time on 26 October 2009 and amended for the 2nd time on 16 December 2016, granted by Vinh Long Industrial Zones Authority.
- The Investment Registration Certificate (project code) No. 2530281101, certified for the first time on 23 October 2018, granted by Bac Ninh Industrial Zones Authority.
- The Investment Registration Certificate (project code) No. 7538722580, certified for the first time on 22 November 2019 and amended for the 1st time on 08 December 2021, granted by the Board of Management of Saigon Hi-Tech Park.
- The Representative Office Operation Registration Certificate No. 3700480244-004, certified for the first time on 13 October 2023, granted by Ho Chi Minh City Department of Planning and Investment.

On 22 January 2010, the Company's shares were listed on Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange with securities code of APC.

Head office

- Address : No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province

- Tel. : (0650) 371 3116 - Fax : (0650) 371 2293

The Company has the following affiliates:

Affiliate				Address
An Phu Ir		Joint	Stock	Lots C1 and C2, Binh Minh Industrial Park, My Loi Hamlet, My Hoa Commune, Binh Minh Town, Vinh Long Province
Company - B An Phu Ir Company - B	radiation	Joint	Stock	No. 29, Road 9, VSIP Bac Ninh Industrial – Urban – Service Park, Dai Dong Commune, Tien Du District, Bac Ninh Province
An Phu Ir Company - B	radiation	Joint	Stock	Lot E6 - 6, Lot E6 - 7, Road D1, Hi-Tech Park, Long Thanh My Ward, Thu Duc City, Ho Chi Minh City

Principal business activities of the Company are:

- To irradiate and sterilize aquatic products and medical instruments; to irradiate, preserve industrial products and other consumer products;
- To preserve frozen vegetables; To preserve frozen foods;
- To wholesale seafood, meat products, agricultural products of all kinds;
- To produce basic chemicals (not producing at the head office where is only acted as a transaction office);
- To wholesale other chemicals (except for those in Schedule 1 under the International Convention);
- To research and develop irradiation technology applied in the fields of new material technology; nanotechnology, medicine and healthcare.

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STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS (cont.)

Board of Management and Executive Officers

The Board of Management and the Executive Officers of the Company during the year and as of the date of this statement include:

The Board of Management

Full name	Position	Appointing/reappointing date
Mr. Huynh Ngoc Hau	Chairman	Reappointed on 28 April 2023
Ms. Vo Thuy Duong	Member	Reappointed on 28 April 2023
Ms. Huynh Thi Bich Loan	Member	Reappointed on 28 April 2023
Ms. Pham Thi Luong	Member	Reappointed on 28 April 2023
Ms. Le Thi My Duyen	Member	Appointed on 28 April 2023
Mr. Nguyen Ngoc Hoang	Admin Manager	Appointed on 03 July 2020

The Audit Committee

Full name	Position	Appointing date	
Ms. Huynh Thi Bich Loan	Chairwoman	Appointed on 04 May 2022	
Ms. Pham Thi Luong	Member	Appointed on 04 May 2022	

The Board of Directors

Full name	Position	Appointing date	
Ms. Vo Thuy Duong	General Director	Appointed on 10 February 2015	
Mr. Vo Thai Son	Deputy General Director	Appointed on 08 August 2017	

Legal representative

The Company's legal representative during the year and as of the date of this statement is Ms. Vo Thus Duong – General Director (appointed on 10 February 2015).

Auditor

A&C Auditing and Consulting Co., Ltd. has been appointed to perform the audit on the Combined Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023.

Responsibilities of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors of the Company is responsible for the preparation of the Combined Financial Statements to give a true and fair view of the financial position, the financial performance and the cash flows of the Company during the year. In order to prepare these Combined Financial Statements, the Board of Directors must:

- select appropriate accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates prudently;
- state clearly whether the accounting standards applied to the Company are followed or not, and all the material differences from these standards are disclosed and explained in the Combined Financial Statements;
- prepare the Combined Financial Statements of the Company on the going-concern basis, except for the cases that the going-concern assumption is considered inappropriate;
- design and implement effectively the internal control system in order to ensure that the preparation and
 presentation of the Combined Financial Statements are free from material misstatements due to frauds or
 errors.

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STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS (cont.)

The Board of Directors hereby ensures that all the accounting books of the Company have been fully recorded and can fairly reflect the financial position of the Company at any time, and that all the accounting books have been prepared in compliance with the applicable Accounting System. The Board of Directors is also responsible for managing the Company's assets and consequently has taken appropriate measures to prevent and detect frauds and other irregularities.

The Board of Directors hereby commits to the compliance with the aforementioned requirements in preparation of the Combined Financial Statements.

Approval of the Financial Statements

The Board of Directors hereby approves the accompanying Combined Financial Statements, which give a true and fair view of the financial position as of 31 December 2023 of the Company, its financial performance and its cash flows for the fiscal year then ended, in conformity with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System and other regulatory requirements on preparation and presentation of the Combined Financial Statements.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors,

Vo Thuy Duong W

CỐ PHẨI CHIỀU X

Date: 13 March 2024

A&C AUDITING AND CONSULTING CO., LTD.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To: THE SHAREHOLDERS, THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT AND THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AN PHU IRRADIATION JOINT STOCK COMPANY

We have audited the accompanying Combined Financial Statements of An Phu Irradiation Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company"), which were prepared on 13 March 2024 (from page 06 to page 34) including the Combined Balance Sheet as of 31 December 2023, the Combined Income Statement, the Combined Cash Flow Statement for the fiscal year then ended and the Notes to the Combined Financial Statements.

Responsibility of the Board of Directors

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation, true and fair presentation of the Combined Financial Statements in accordance with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System as well as other regulatory requirements on preparation and presentation of the Combined Financial Statements; and responsible for the internal control as the Company's Board of Directors determines necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the Combined Financial Statements to be free from material misstatement due to fraud or error.

Responsibility of Auditors

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these Combined Financial Statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical standards and requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Combined Financial Statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the Combined Financial Statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Combined Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and true and fair presentation of the Combined Financial Statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Company's Board of Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the Combined Financial Statements.

We believe that the audit evidences we have obtained are sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion of Auditors

In our opinion, the Combined Financial Statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the financial position as of 31 December 2023 of An Phu Irradiation Joint Stock Company, its financial performance and its cash flows for the fiscal year then ended, in conformity with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System and other regulatory requirements on preparation and presentation of Combined Financial Statements.

For and on behalf of

A&C Auditing and Consulting Co., Ltd.

CONG TY

* (XIEST TOÁN VÀ TU VẨN)

A&C

Phan Vu Cong Ba

Partner

Audit Practice Registration Certificate No. 0197-2023-008-1 Authorized Signatory

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Nguyen Hoang Yen

Auditor

Audit Practice Registration Certificate No. 0088-2023-008-1

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Ho Chi Minh City, 13 March 2024



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Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

COMBINED BALANCE SHEET

As of 31 December 2023

Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Code	Note _	Ending balance	Beginning balance
A -	CURRENT ASSETS	100		128.897.859.531	242.773.700.340
I.	Cash and cash equivalents	110	V.1	6.478.702.371	4.528.433.207
1.	Cash	111		6.478.702.371	4.528.433.207
2.	Cash equivalents	112			
II.	Short-term financial investments	120		22.651.579.752	103.962.571.695
1.	Trading securities	121			
2.	Provisions for devaluation of trading securities	122		*	
3.	Held-to-maturity investments	123	V.2	22.651.579.752	103.962.571.695
TET	Short-term receivables	130		90.472.931.784	129.614.648.206
	Short-term trade receivables	131	V.3	26.750.165.586	23.293.714.501
1. 2.	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	132	V.4	73.759.523.501	115.523.367.359
3.	Short-term inter-company receivables	133			0.81
<i>4</i> .	Receivables according to the progress of construction	13.40			
4.	contract	134			
5.	Receivables for short-term loans	135		10	CTO OT 4 0 41
6.	Other short-term receivables	136	V.5a	456.127.002	672.874.041
7.	Allowance for short-term doubtful debts	137	V.6	(10.492.884.305)	(9.875.307.695)
8.	Deficit assets for treatment	139		15	-0
IV	Inventories	140		668.589.590	562.266.698
1.	Inventories	141		668.589.590	562.266.698
2.	Allowance for inventories	149		-	
X 7	Other comment exacts	150		8.626.056.034	4.105.780.534
V.		151	V.7a	528.873.183	1.185.034.524
1.	Short-term prepaid expenses Deductible VAT	152		5.582.675.404	406.238.563
2. 3.	Taxes and other receivables from the State	153	V.13	2.514.507.447	2.514.507.447
3. 4.	Trading Government bonds	154		6.5	
4.5.	Other current assets	155		/A	==







Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023 Combined Balance Sheet (cont.)

	ITEMS	Code	Note	Ending balance	Beginning balance
В-	NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		761.576.608.061	731.144.840.479
Ι.	Long-term receivables	210		10.348.350.000	10.348.350.000
	Long-term trade receivables	211		*	9.50
	Long-term grade receivables Long-term prepayments to suppliers	212		9	
	Working capital in affiliates	213		0	
	Long-term inter-company receivables	214			-
	Receivables for long-term loans	215			5.
	Other long-term receivables	216	V.56	10.348.350.000	10.348.350.000
	Allowance for long-term doubtful debts	219	, ,,,,	*	8
II.	Fixed assets	220		645.017.505.369	647.653.495.034
	Tangible fixed assets	221	V.8	621.387.863.528	621.952.344.337
	Historical cost	222	11118	902.950.712.603	856.487.087.428
	Accumulated depreciation	223		(281.562.849.075)	(234,534,743,091)
	Financial leased assets	224		1-211-1-1	30 m
		225			
	Historical cost	226			
	Accumulated depreciation	227	V.9	23.629.641.841	25.701.150.697
3.	Intangible fixed assets Initial cost	228	1.00	40,565.943.633	40.565.943.633
-	Initial cost Accumulated amortization	229		(16.936.301.792)	(14.864.792.936)
7111	Investment property	230		960	
111.	Historical costs	231		7.2	· ·
ū	Accumulated depreciation	232		S#S	42
501		240		78.000.000	2.416.605.041
	Long-term assets in process			70.000.000	201200000000000000000000000000000000000
1.	Long-term work in process	241	V 10	78.000.000	2.416.605.041
2.	Construction-in-progress	242	V.10	78.000.000	2.110.003.011
V.	Long-term financial investments	250			120
1.	Investments in subsidiaries	251			- 55
2.	Investments in joint ventures and associates	252		86	
3.	Investments in other entities	253		±2	
4.	Provisions for devaluation of long-term financial				
	investments	254			
5.	Held-to-maturity investments	255			
VI.	Other non-current assets	260		106.132.752.692	70.726.390.404
1.	Long-term prepaid expenses	261	V.7b	106.132.752.692	70.726.390.404
2.	Deferred income tax assets	262	V.11		
3.	Long-term components and spare parts	263		45	-
4.	Other non-current assets	268			5
	TOTAL ASSETS	270		890.474.467.592	973.918.540.819

Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023 Combined Balance Sheet (cont.)

	ITEMS	Code	Note _	Ending balance	Beginning balance
C-	LIABILITIES	300		299.833.546.989	347.668.563.855
I.	Current liabilities	310		114.056.438.107	87.491.454.973
1.	Short-term trade payables	311	V.12	7.930.314.487	7.528.544.058
2.	Short-term advances from customers	312		142.685.042	165.107.374
3.	Taxes and other obligations to the State Budget	313	V.13	456.603.944	433.599.506
4.	Payables to employees	314	V.14	1.998.772.047	1.620.031.564
5.	Short-term accrued expenses	315	V.15	2.124.613.889	2.055.295.769
	Short-term inter-company payables	316	100000	5.400.000	190
6.	Payables according to the progress of construction	310			
7.	contracts	317			
	100.000	318			- 4
8.	Short-term unearned revenue	319	V.16	1.741.037.715	1.229.584.022
9.	Other short-term payables	320	V.17a	86.443.018.303	61.200.000.000
	Short-term borrowings and financial leases	320	V.174	00,115.010.505	2.0
	Provisions for short-term payables		V.18	13.213.992.680	13.259.292.680
12.	TOTAL TOTAL CONTRACTOR OF THE	322	V.18	15.215.772.000	13,237,272,000
	Price stabilization fund	323		<u> </u>	
14	Trading Government bonds	324			
II.	Non-current liabilities	330		185.777.108.882	260.177.108.882
1.	Long-term trade payables	331			
2.	Long-term advances from customers	332			(2)
3.	Long-term accrued expenses	333		3	17.
4.	Inter-company payables for working capital	334		- 5	14
5.	Long-term inter-company payables	335			ANS
6.	Long-term unearned revenue	336			3
7.	Other long-term payables	337		141	W. Carlotte
8.	Long-term borrowings and financial leases	338	V.17b	185.777.108.882	260.177.108.882
9.	Convertible bonds	339		(2)	
	Preferred shares	340			15
11	4. 4.111	341		*	
	2. Provisions for long-term payables	342			
	FIGURATIONS TO FOREST CONTRACTOR				

Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Combined Balance Sheet (cont.)

	ITEMS	Code	Note	Ending balance	Beginning balance
D-	OWNER'S EQUITY	400		590.640.920.603	626.249,976,964
I.	Owner's equity	410		590.640.920.603	626.249.976.964
1.	Capital	411	V.19	201.213.950.000	201.213.950.000
300	Ordinary shares carrying voting rights	411a	,	201.213.950.000	201.213.950.000
-	Preferred shares	411b			
2.	Share premiums	412	V.19	121.440.570.454	121.440.570.454
3.	Bond conversion options	413	1.12		
3. 4.	Other sources of capital	414		340	*
5.	Treasury stocks	415	V.19	(2.163.700.000)	(2.163.700.000)
5. 6.	Differences on asset revaluation	416		(3)	12
0. 7.	Foreign exchange differences	417			
	Investment and development fund	418	V.19	9.269.234.725	9.269.234.725
8.	·	419	, , , , ,	-	
9.	Business arrangement supporting fund Other funds	420			8
10.		421	V.19	260.880.865.424	296.489.921.785
LI.	Retained earnings	721	3.00		
-	Retained earnings accumulated	421a		296.489.921.785	296.489.921.785
	to the end of the previous period	421b		(35.609.056.361)	*
10	Retained loss of the current period Construction investment fund	422		**	
12.	Construction investment rund	122			
II.	Other sources and funds	430		40	
1.	Sources of expenditure	431		2	
	Fund to form fixed assets	432			
2.	rung to form fixed assets	,52			
	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNER'S EQUITY	440	9	890.474.467.592	973.918.540.819

Phan Thi Loi

Preparer

Nguyen Thi Tuyet Nhung Chief Accountant Binh Duong, 13 March 2024

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Yo Thuy Duong
General Director

Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

COMBINED INCOME STATEMENT

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Code	Note _	Current year	Previous year
1.	Sales	01	VI.1	117.910.322.495	135.739.780.744
2.	Sales deductions	02			·
3.	Net sales	10		117.910.322.495	135.739.780.744
4.	Cost of sales	11	VI.2	92.509.685.062	90.846.764.698
5.	Gross profit	20		25.400.637.433	44.893.016.046
6.	Financial income	21	VI.3	4.594.616.624	5.567.647.527
7.	Financial expenses	22	VI.4	32.044.190.850	26.330.647.668
/•	In which: Loan interest expenses	23		31.840.194.487	26.008.900.412
8.	Selling expenses	25	VI.5	4.832.639.449	5.885.626.283
9.	General and administration expenses	26	VI.6	27.968.518.839	27.250.138.940
10.	20	30		(34.850.095.081)	(9.005.749.318)
11.		31		171.506.771	1.556.178
12.		32		265.147.867	2.898.415
13.		40		(93.641.096)	(1.342.237)
14	G1/() > 1 - C A C	50		(34.943.736.177)	(9.007.091.555)
15	III	51	V.13	665.320.184	*
16		52			5
17		60	-	(35.609.056.361)	(9.007.091.555)
		70	V1.7	(1.789)	(453)
18	S SHEET SEE		3.5	(1.789)	(453)
19	. Diluted earnings per share	71	VL7	(1.702)	(130)

Phan Thi Loi

Preparer

Nguyen Thi Tuyet Nhung Chief Accountant AM PHÚ SVO Phủy Đương

CONG T CO PHẨN

> Vo Thuy Duong General Director

10 Binh Duong, 13 March 2024

Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

COMBINED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(Indirect method)
For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Code	Note	Current year	Previous year
I.	Cash flows from operating activities				
1.	Profit/(loss) before tax	01		(34.943.736.177)	(9.007.091.555)
2.	Adjustments				
	Depreciation of fixed assets and investment properties	02	V.8; V.9	49.099.614.840	48.058.272.393
	Provisions and allowances	0.3	V.6	617.576.610	709.433.959
	Exchange gain/(loss) due to revaluation of				
	monetary items in foreign currencies	04	VI.3; VI.4	203.996.363	(82.838.813)
	Gain/(loss) from investing activities	0.5	VI.3	(4.581.235.272)	(5.412.390.395)
820	Interest expenses	06	VI.4	31.840.194.487	26.008.900.412
251	Others	07		*	
3.	Operating profit before				
1.000	changes of working capital	08		42.236.410.851	60.274.286.001
	Increase/(decrease) of receivables	09		11.573.867.304	2.386.833.921
2	Increase/(decrease) of inventories	10		(106.322.892)	(498.638.018)
	Increase/(decrease) of payables	14		1.005.094.029	(1.820.099.340)
	Increase/(decrease) of prepaid expenses	12		(34.750.200.947)	4.451.250.990
-	Increase/(decrease) of trading securities	13			
48	Interests paid	14	V.15; VI.4	(31.965.508.516)	(25.784.162.276)
	Corporate income tax paid	15	V.13	(665.320.184)	
	Other cash inflows	16			
	Other cash outflows	17	V.18	(45.300.000)	(45.500.000)
	Net cash flows from operating activities	20	-	(12.717.280.355)	38.963.971.278
П.	Cash flows from investing activities				
1.	Purchases and construction of fixed assets		V.8		
-50	and other non-current assets	21	V.10; VII	(22.264.852.788)	(47.637.457.935)
2.					
-	and other non-current assets	22		•	
3.					
	of other entities	23	V.2	(20.108.363.094)	(146.246.303.732)
4.	111111111111111111111111111111111111111				
100	of other entities	24	V.2	101.419.355.037	149.374.004.709
		25			
5	Investments in other entities				
5.		26		G#3	
5. 6. 7.	Withdrawals of investments in other entities		V.5; VI.3	4.776.722.902	6.303.721.098

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Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province

COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Combined Cash Flow Statement (cont.)

	ITEMS	Code	Note	Current year	Previous year
Ш	Cash flows from financing activities				
1.	Proceeds from issuing stocks and capital contributions				
	from owners	31		2	**
2.	Repayment for capital contributions and re-purchases				
	of stocks already issued	32		8	*
3.	Proceeds from borrowings	33	V.17	83.837.132.490	₹7
4.	Repayment for loan principal	34	V.17	(132.994.114.187)	(15.200.000.000)
5.	Payments for financial leased assets	35			*
6.	Dividends and profit paid to the owners	36			*
	Net cash flows from financing activities	40		(49.156.981.697)	(15.200.000.000)
	Net cash flows during the year	50		1.948.600.005	(14.442.064.582)
	Beginning cash and cash equivalents	60	V.1	4.528.433.207	18.971.112.990
	Effects of fluctuations in foreign exchange rates	61		1.669.159	(615.201)
	Ending cash and cash equivalents	70	V.1	6.478.702.371	4.528.433.207

Phan Thi Loi

Phan Thi Lo Preparer W

Nguyen Thi Tuyet Nhung Chief Accountant





Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

NOTES TO THE COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

I. GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Ownership form

An Phu Irradiation Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") is a joint stock company.

2. Operating field

Operating field of the Company is servicing.

3. Principal business activities

Principal business activities of the Company are to irradiate and sterilize aquatic products and medical instruments; to irradiate, preserve industrial products and other consumer products; to preserve frozen vegetables; to preserve frozen foods.

4. Normal operating cycle

Normal operating cycle of the Company is within 12 months.

7. Structure of the Company

Affiliates which are not legal entities and cannot do accounting works independently

lustrial Park, My Loi Hamlet,
Town, Vinh Long Province
Industrial – Urban – Service
Tien Du District, Bac Ninh
1, Hi-Tech Park, Long Thanh
i Minh City

- 5. Effects of the Company's operation during the year on the Combined Financial Statements
 As generally affected by the declining economy, the consumption demand has decreased, which has caused adverse impacts on the food and seafood exporters. This was the main reason for the significant decrease in the Company's revenue as well as its higher business loss in the current year against the previous year.
- 8. Statement of information comparability on the Combined Financial Statements
 The corresponding figures in the previous year can be comparable with figures in the current year.
- 9. Headcount

As of the balance sheet date, the Company's headcount is 227 (headcount at the beginning of the year: 233).

II. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEM

1. Fiscal year

The fiscal year of the Company is from 01 January to 31 December annually.

2. Accounting currency unit

The accounting currency unit is Vietnamese Dong (VND) because the transactions of the Company are primarily made in VND.

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Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

III. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEM

1. Accounting System

The Company applies the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System, which were issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014, the Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 as well as the Circulars guiding the implementation of the Vietnamese Accounting Standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of the Combined Financial Statements.

Statement of the compliance with the Accounting Standards and System

The Board of Directors ensures to follow all the requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and System, which were issued together with the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014, the Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 as well as other Circulars guiding the implementation of Vietnamese Accounting Standards of the Ministry of Finance in the preparation and presentation of Combined Financial Statements.

IV. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1. Accounting convention

All the Combined Financial Statements are prepared on the accrual basis (except for the information related to cash flows).

2. Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are converted at the actual exchange rates ruling as of the transaction dates. The ending balances of monetary items in foreign currencies are converted at the actual exchange rates ruling as of the balance sheet date.

Foreign exchange differences arisen from foreign currency transactions during the year shall be included into financial income or financial expenses. Foreign exchange differences due to the revaluation of ending balances of the monetary items in foreign currencies after offsetting their positive differences against negative differences shall be included into financial income or financial expenses.

The exchange rate used to convert foreign currency transactions is the actual exchange rate ruling as at the time of these transactions. The actual exchange rates applied to foreign currency transactions are as follows:

- For the foreign currency trading contract (including spot contract, forward contract, future contract, option contract, currency swap): the exchange rate stipulated in the contracts of trading foreign currency between the Company and the bank.
- For capital contribution made or received; the buying rate ruling as at the date of capital contribution of the bank where the Company opens its account to receive contributed capital.
- For receivables: the buying rate ruling as at the time of transactions of the commercial bank where the Company designates the customers to make payments.
- For payables: the selling rate ruling as at the time of transactions of the commercial bank where the Company supposes to make payment.
- For acquisition of assets or immediate payments in foreign currency (not included into payables): the buying rate of the commercial bank where the Company makes payments.

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

The exchange rates used to re-evaluate the ending balances of monetary items in foreign currencies are determined according to the following principles:

- For foreign currency deposits: the buying rate of the bank where the Company opens its foreign currency account.
- For monetary items in foreign currencies classified as other assets: the buying rate of Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam (Vietcombank) – South Binh Duong Branch where the Company frequently conducts transactions.
- For monetary items in foreign currencies classified as liabilities: the selling rate of Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam (Vietcombank) South Binh Duong Branch where the Company frequently conducts transactions.

3. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash includes cash on hand and demand deposits in banks. Cash equivalents consist of short-term investments of which the due dates cannot exceed 3 months from the dates of the investments and the convertibility into cash is easy, and which do not have a lot of risks in the conversion into cash as of the recording date.

4. Held-to-maturity investments

Investments are classified as held-to-maturity investments that the Company intends and is able to hold to maturity. Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits (including debentures and promissory note), bonds, preferred shares that the issuer are required to re-purchase at a certain date in the future and held-to-maturity loans for the purpose of receiving periodical interest as well as other held-to-maturity investments.

Held-to-maturity investments are initially recognized at cost including the purchase cost and other transaction costs. After initial recognition, these investments are recorded at recoverable value. Interest from these held-to-maturity investments after acquisition date is recognized in the profit or loss on the basis of the interest income to be received. Interests arising prior to the Company's acquisition of held-to-maturity investments are recorded as a decrease in the costs as at the acquisition time.

When there are reliable evidences proving that a part or the whole investment cannot be recovered and the loss are reliably determined, the loss is recognized as financial expenses during the year while the investment value is derecognized.

5. Receivables

Receivables are recognized at the carrying amounts less allowances for doubtful debts.

The classification of receivables as trade receivables and other receivables is made according the following principles:

- Trade receivables reflect receivables concerning the commercial nature arising from purchase and sale transactions between the Company and customers who are independent to the Company.
- Other receivables reflect receivables not concerning the commercial nature and irrelevant to purchase and sale transactions.

Allowance is made for each doubtful debt on the basis of the ages of debts after offsetting against liabilities (if any) or estimated loss as follows:

- As for overdue debts:
 - 30% of the value of debts overdue between 6 months and less than 1 year.
 - 50% of the value of debts overdue between 1 year and less than 2 years.
 - 70% of the value of debts overdue between 2 years and less than 3 years.
 - 100% of the value of debts overdue more than 3 years.



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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

• As for doubtful debts: Allowance is made on the basis of the estimated loss.

Increases/(decreases) in the obligatory allowance for doubtful debts as of the balance sheet date are recorded into general and administration expenses.

6. Inventories

Inventories are recognized at the lower of cost or net realizable value.

The Company's inventories include tools only. Costs of inventories comprise costs of purchases and other directly relevant costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and conditions.

Stock-out costs are determined in accordance with the weighted average method and recorded in line with the perpetual method.

Net realizable value is the estimated selling price of inventories in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

Allowance for inventories is recognized when their costs are higher than their net realizable values. Increases/(decreases) in the obligatory allowance for inventories as of the balance sheet date are recorded into costs of sales.

7. Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses comprise actual expenses arising and relevant to financial performance in several accounting periods. Prepaid expenses of the Company mainly include tools, land rental and expenses for irradiation sources. These prepaid expenses are allocated over the prepayment period or period of corresponding economic benefits generated from these expenses.

Tools

Expenses of tools are allocated into expenses in accordance with the straight-line method for the maximum period of 3 years.

Land rental

Prepaid land rental reflects the rental prepaid for the land at VSIP Bac Ninh being used by the Company and is allocated into expenses in accordance with the straight-line method over the lease term (i.e. 40 years).

Expenses for irradiation sources

Expenses for irradiation sources reflects the total amount paid for purchase of irradiation sources and are allocated into operation results during the period over the half-life of the radioactive isotope Cobalt 60 according to the following formula: $N(T)=No \times (e^{(\ln(2)/(5,272 \times T))})$. The half-life of the radioactive isotope Cobalt 60 is 5,2716 years.

8. Operating leased assets

A lease is classified as an operating lease if it transfers substantially all the risks and rewards incident to ownership belonging to the lessor. The lease expenses are allocated in the Company's operation costs in accordance with the straight-line method over the lease term and do not depend on the method of lease payment.

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

9. Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are determined by their historical costs less accumulated depreciation. Historical costs of tangible fixed assets include all the expenses paid by the Company to bring the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Other expenses arising subsequent to initial recognition are included into historical costs of fixed assets only if it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of these assets. Those which do not meet the above conditions will be recorded into operation costs during the year.

When a tangible fixed asset is sold or disposed, its historical cost and accumulated depreciation are written off, then any gain or loss arising from such disposal is included in the income or the expenses during the year.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated in accordance with the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives. The depreciation years applied is as follows:

Fixed assets	Years
Buildings and structures	03 - 35
Machinery and equipment	03 - 15
Vehicles	05 - 12
Office equipment	03 - 10

10. Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are determined by their initial costs less accumulated amortization.

Initial costs of intangible fixed assets include all the costs paid by the Company to bring the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Other costs relevant to intangible fixed assets arising subsequent to initial recognition are included into operation costs during the period only if these costs are associated with a specific intangible fixed asset and result in future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of these assets.

When an intangible fixed asset is sold or disposed, its initial costs and accumulated amortization are written off, then any gain or loss arising from such disposal is included in the income or the expenses during the year.

The Company's intangible fixed assets include:

Land use right

The land use right leased before the effective date of the Law on Land 2003 that the Company has paid rental for the entire lease term or prepaid rental for many years and the remaining prepaid lease period is at least 5 years and having been granted the land use right certificate by competent authority is amortized in accordance with the straight-line method over the lease period (i.e. 20 - 47 years).

Computer software

Expenses attributable to computer software, which is not a part associated with the relevant hardware, will be capitalized. Costs of computer software include all the expenses paid by the Company until the date the software is put into use. Computer software is amortized in accordance with the straight-line method in 2 - 5 years.

11. Construction-in-progress

Construction-in-progress reflects the expenses (including relevant loan interest expenses following the accounting policies of the Company) directly related to assets under construction and machinery and equipment under installation to serve for production, leasing, and management as well as the repair of fixed assets in progress. These assets are recorded at historical costs and not depreciated.

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Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

12. Payables and accrued expenses

Payables and accrued expenses are recorded for the amounts payable in the future associated with the goods and services received. Accrued expenses are recorded based on reasonable estimates for the amounts payable.

The classification of payables as trade payables, accrued expenses and other payables is made on the basis of following principles:

- Trade payables reflect payables of commercial nature arising from the purchase of goods, services, or assets, of which the seller is an independent entity with the Company.
- Accrued expenses reflect expenses for goods, services received from suppliers or supplied to customers but have not been paid, invoiced or lack of accounting records and supporting documents; pay on leave payable to employees; and accrual of operation expenses.
- Other payables reflect payables of non-commercial nature and irrelevant to purchase, sales of goods or provisions of services.

The payables and accrued expenses are classified as short-term and long-term items in the Combined Balance Sheet on the basis of their remaining term as of the balance sheet date.

13. Owner's equity

Capital

Capital is recorded according to the actual amounts invested by shareholders.

Share premiums

Share premiums are recorded in accordance with the difference between the issuance price and face value upon the IPO, additional issue or the difference between the re-issuance price and carrying value of treasury shares and the equity component of convertible bonds upon maturity date. Expenses directly related to the additional issue of shares and the re-issuance of treasury shares are recorded as a decrease in share premiums.

Treasury shares

When a share capital in the owner's equity is re-purchased, the amount payable including the expenses related to the transaction is recorded as treasury shares and a corresponding decrease in owner's equity then is recognized. When this share capital is re-issued, the difference between the re-issuance price and carrying value of treasury shares is recorded in "Share premiums".

14. Profit distribution

Profit after tax is distributed to the shareholders after appropriation for funds under the Charter of the Company as well as legal regulations and approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

The distribution of profits to the shareholders is made with consideration toward non-cash items in the retained earnings that may affect cash flows and payment of dividends such as profit due to revaluation of assets contributed as investment capital, profit due to revaluation of monetary items, financial instruments and other non-cash items.

Dividends are recorded as payables upon approval of the General Meeting of Shareholders.



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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

15. Recognition of sales and income

Sales of service provision

Sales of service provision shall be recognized when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of sales can be measured reliably. When the contract stipulates that the buyer is
 entitled to return the services provided under specific conditions, sales is recognized only when
 these specific conditions are no longer existed and the buyer is not entitled to return the services
 provided.
- The Company received or shall probably receive the economic benefits associated with the provision of services.
- The stage of completion of the transaction at the end of reporting period can be measured reliably.
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

In the case that the services are provided in several accounting periods, the determination of sales is done on the basis of the volume of work done as of the balance sheet date.

Interest

Interest is recorded, based on the term and the actual interest rate applied in each particular period.

16. Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs include loan interest and other costs incurred directly relevant to borrowings.

Borrowing costs are recorded as an expense when it is incurred. In case the borrowing costs are directly attributable to the construction or the production of an asset in progress, which takes a substantial period of time (over 12 months) to get ready for intended use or sales of the asset, these costs will be included in the cost of that asset. To the extent that the borrowings are especially for the purpose of construction of fixed assets and investment properties, the borrowing cost is eligible for capitalization even if construction period is under 12 months. Incomes arisen from provisional investments as loans are recognized as a decrease in the costs of relevant assets.

In the event that general borrowings are partly used for the acquisition, construction or production of an asset in progress, the costs eligible for capitalization will be determined by applying the capitalization rate to average accumulated expenditure on construction or production of that asset. The capitalization rate is computed at the weighted average interest rate of the borrowings not yet paid during the year, except for particular borrowings serving the purpose of obtaining a specific asset.

17. Expenses

Expenses are those that result in outflows of the economic benefits and are recorded at the time of transactions or when incurrence of the transaction is reliable regardless of whether payment for expenses is made or not.

Expenses and their corresponding revenues are simultaneously recognized in accordance with matching principle. In the event that matching principle conflicts with prudence principle, expenses are recognized based on the nature and regulations of accounting standards in order to guarantee that transactions can be fairly and truly reflected.

18. Corporate income tax

Corporate income tax includes current income tax and deferred income tax.

Current income tax

Current income tax is the tax amount computed based on the taxable income. Taxable income is different from accounting profit due to the adjustments of temporary differences between tax and accounting figures, non-deductible expenses as well as those of non-taxable income and losses brought forward.



Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province

COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

Deferred income tax

Deferred income tax is the amount of corporate income tax payable or refundable due to temporary differences between book values of assets and liabilities serving the preparation of the Combined Financial Statements and the values for tax purposes. Deferred income tax liabilities are recognized for all the temporary taxable differences. Deferred income tax assets are recorded only when there is an assurance on the availability of taxable income in the future against which the temporarily deductible differences can be used.

Carrying values of deferred corporate income tax assets are considered as of the balance sheet date and will be reduced to the rate that ensures enough taxable income against which the benefits from part of or all of the deferred income tax can be used. Deferred corporate income tax assets, which have not been recorded before, are considered as of the balance sheet date and are recorded when there is certainly enough taxable income to use these unrecognized deferred corporate income tax assets.

Deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities are determined at the estimated rate to be applied in the year when the assets are recovered or the liabilities are settled based on the effective tax rates as of the balance sheet date. Deferred income tax is recognized in the Income Statement. In the case that deferred income tax is related to the items of the owner's equity, corporate income tax will be included in the owner's equity.

The Company shall offset deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities if:

- The Company has the legal right to offset current income tax assets against current income tax liabilities; and
- Deferred income tax assets and deferred income tax liabilities are relevant to corporate income tax which is under the management of one tax authority either:
 - Of the same subject to corporate income tax; or
 - The Company has intention to pay current income tax liabilities and current income tax assets on a net basis or recover tax assets and settle tax liability simultaneously in each future period to the extent that the majority of deferred income tax liabilities or deferred income tax assets are paid or recovered.

19. Related parties

A party is considered a related party of the Company in case that party is able to control the Company or to cause material effects on the financial decisions as well as the operations of the Company. A party is also considered a related party of the Company in case that party is under the same control or is subject to the same material effects.

Considering the relationship of related parties, the nature of relationship is focused more than its legal form.

20. Segment reporting

A business segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged in manufacturing or providing products or services and that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other business segments.

A geographical segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged in manufacturing or providing products or services within a particular economic environment and that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of components operating in other economic environments.

The segment information is prepared and presented in conformity with the accounting policies applicable to the preparation and presentation of the Combined Financial Statements of the Company.

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COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

V. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE COMBINED BALANCE SHEET

1. Cash and cash equivalents

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Cash on hand	203.430.186	527.626.395
Demand deposits in banks	6.275.272.185	4.000.806.812
Total	6.478.702.371	4.528.433.207

2. Held-to-maturity investments

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Term deposits in banks		
SeABank – Ho Chi Minh City Branch (i)	12.651.579.752	41.962.571.695
Vietcombank - Ho Chi Minh City Branch	7. 0	38.000.000.000
VPBank - District 11 Branch (ii)	10.000.000.000	24.000.000.000
Total	22.651.579.752	103.962.571.695

- The 6-month deposit has been mortgaged to secure the loan from SeABank Ho Chi Minh City Branch (see Note No. V.17a).
- The 6-month deposit has been mortgaged to secure the loan from VPBank District 11 Branch (see Note No. V.17a).

3. Short-term trade receivables

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Quoc Viet Seaproducts Processing Trading & Import-Export Corporation	5.849.353.705	5.849.353.705
Lan Anh Binh Duong One Member Company Limited	2.112.320.671	2.890.865.155
Hung Ca 2 Development Corporation	5.080.661.049	*
Other customers	13.707.830.161	14.553.495.641
Total	26.750.165.586	23.293.714.501

4. Short-term prepayments to suppliers

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Prepayments to related party	50.148.819.855	70.000.000.000
Thai Son Company Limited	50.148.819.855	70.000.000.000
Prepayments to other suppliers	23.610.703.646	45.523.367.359
Corpex Asia Ltd.,	21.098.089.194	15.928.489.194
Other suppliers	2.512.614.452	29.594.878.165
Total	73.759.523.501	115.523.367.359
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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

5. Other receivables

5a. Other short-term receivables

alue	Allowance
1.200.000	7.
5.574.041	-
5.100.000)
2.874.041	-
	5.574.041 5.100.000

Other long-term receivables 56.

This item reflects long-term mortgages, deposits.

6. Doubtful debts

o. Doubtiul dei		nding balance			Beg	inning balance	
	Overdue period	Original amount	Recoverable amount	e	Overdue period	Original amount	Recoverable amount
Quoc Viet Seaproducts Processing Trading & Import-Export Corporation							
	From 1 year to less than 2				From 1 year to less than 2		
	years From 2 years to less than 3				years From 2 years to less than 3	a	
	years				years 3 years or	859.850.000	257.955.000

5.849.353.705

Total		10.939.410.551	446.526.246		10.375.800.421	500.492.726
	3 years or more	4.244.109.215		3 years or inore	4.008.805.004	
	From 2 years to less than 3 years	154.292.014	46.287.604	From 2 years to less than 3 years	222.475.996	66.742.795
	From 1 year to less than 2 years	419.601.447	209.800.723	From 1 year to less than 2 years	154.105.327	77.052.658
and individuals	From 6 months to less than 1 year	272.054.170	190.437.919	From 6 months to less than 1 year	141.060.389	98.742.273
Other organizatio	3 years or more	5.849.353.705		more	4.989.503.705	*

Fluctuations in allowances for doubtful debts are as follows:

	Current year	Previous year
Beginning balance	9.875.307.695	9.165.873.736
Additional allowances	617.576.610	709.433.959
Ending balance	10.492.884.305	9.875.307.695
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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

7. Prepaid expenses

7	01 4		
7a.	Short-term	ргерана	expenses

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Tools	26.956.477	70.086.418
Insurance premiums	40.244.275	376.794.176
Repair expenses	163.536.776	251.689.282
Other short-term prepaid expenses	298.135.655	486.464.648
Total	528.873.183	1.185.034.524

7b. Long-term prepaid expenses

A	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Tools	1.988.545.325	2.006.945.410
Land rental (i)	28.517.746.093	29.358.564.157
Expenses for irradiation sources	73.079.245.202	37.539.749.058
Other long-term prepaid expenses	2.547.216.072	1.821.131.779
Total	106.132.752.692	70.726.390.404

The right to use land at VSIP Bac Ninh has been mortgaged to secure the loans from Vietcombank – South Binh Duong Branch (see Note No. V.17).

8.	Tang	rible	fixed	assets
1.7.	1 4111		HACU	assets

	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Vehicles	Office equipment	Total
Historical costs					
Beginning balance	301.661.685.339	525.616.589.754	28.333.666.864	875.145.471	856.487.087.428
Acquisition during the year		1.871.196.512	123	259.445.455	2.130.641.967
Completed construction	13.433.507.155	1.653.766.327	3.542.640.439	25.703.069.287	44.332.983.208
Ending balance	315.095.192.494	529.141.552.593	31.876.307.303	26.837.660.213	902.950.712.603
In which: Assets fully depreciated but					
still in use	52.481.712.141	39.179.511.261	13.649.550.864	596.752.972	105.907.527.238
Assets waiting for liquidation	2	*	-	137	9 69
Depreciation					
Beginning balance	103.649.223.256	110.556.570.288	19.560.909.957	768.039.590	234.534.743.091
Depreciation during the year	10.984.544.195	33.359.557.446	1.823.394.723	860.609.620	47.028.105.984
	114.633.767.451	143.916.127.734	21.384.304.680	1.628.649.210	281.562.849.075
Net book values					
Beginning balance	198.012.462.083	415.060.019.466	8.772.756.907	107.105.881	621.952.344.337
	200.461.425.043	385.225.424.859	10.492.002.623	25.209.011.003	621.387.863.528
In which:	ilv				
Assets temporar not in use		(*)	Ti:		2
Assets waiting for liquidation			5		



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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

Some tangible fixed assets, of which the net book values are VND 503.802.142.716, have been mortgaged to secure the loans from Vietcombank – South Binh Duong Branch (see Note No. V.17).

9. Intangible fixed assets

	Land use right	Computer software	Total
Initial costs			
Beginning balance	35.063.900.737	5.502.042.896	40.565.943.633
Ending balance	35.063.900.737	5.502.042.896	40.565.943.633
In which:			
Assets fully amortized			0.47.704.070
but still in use	1122 = 1	267.785.878	267.785.878
Amortization			
Beginning balance	12.123.884.532	2.740.908.404	14.864.792.936
Amortization during the	976.815.792	1.094.693.064	2.071.508.856
Ending balance	13.100.700.324	3.835.601.468	16.936.301.792
Net book values		2.7(1.124.402	25.701.150.697
Beginning balance	22.940.016.205	2.761.134.492	
Ending balance	21.963.200.413	1.666.441.428	23.629.641.841
In which:			
Assets temporarily not in			
use	:=	(#3)	970
Assets waiting for			
liquidation	-		

All of the Company's land use rights have been mortgaged to secure the loans from Vietcombank – South Binh Duong Branch (see Note No. V.17).

10. Construction-in-progress

		Beginning balance	Increase during the year	Inclusion into fixed assets during the year	Other decreases	Ending balance
	Acquisition of fixed assets	84.272.730	620	(4)	(6.272.730)	78.000.000
	Construction-in- progress	2.332.332.311	42.481.787.445	(44.332.983.208)	(481.136.548)	3
	- Bac Ninh Irradiation Plant project	253.295.000	204.555.000	7 <u>2</u>	(457.850.000)	19
	 Office project in Ho Chi Minh City 	2.079.037,311	42,277.232.445	(44.332.983.208)	(23.286.548)	17.
9)	Total	2.416.605.041	42.481.787.445	(44.332.983.208)	(487.409.278)	78.000.000

11. Deferred income tax assets

The Company has not recognized deferred income tax assets for following items:

Ending balance 17.448.155.842	2.651.107.266
	2.051.107.200
17.677.184.698	1.277.320.819
35.125.340.540	3.928.428.085
	17.677.184.698



Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

- In accordance with the Government's Decree No. 132/2020/NĐ-CP dated 05 November 2020, from the tax period of 2019 onwards, the non-deductible loan interest is carried forward to the next tax period for the determination of total deductible loan interest if the actually incurred loan interest in the next tax period is lower than the amount of prescribed deductible loan interest. The loan interest may be carried forward for a maximum consecutive period of 5 years, counting from the year following the year of incurring non-deductible loan interest. Deferred income tax assets are not recognized since there is little possibility on the availability of taxable income in the future on use of such loan interest.
- Details of unrecognized taxable loss are as follows:

 2021
 2022
 2023
 2023
 2040
 2050
 2069.081.777
 1.008.239.042
 16.399.863.879
 17.677.184.698

According to the current Law on Corporate Income Tax, the loss of any tax year is brought forward to offset against the profit of the following years for the maximum period of 5 years from year after the loss suffering year. Deferred income tax assets are not recognized for these accounts since there is little possibility on the availability of taxable income in the future against which these accounts can be used.

12. Short-term trade payables

Ending balance	Beginning balance
7.278.393.209	7.072.727.687
651.921.278	455.816.371
7.930.314.487	7.528.544.058
	7.278.393.209 651.921.278

(*) The trade payables to Hoang Quan Mekong Corporation have been overdue because this partner has not fulfilled the obligations specified in the contract.

13. Taxes and other obligations to the State Budget

344	Beginning		Increase during the year		Ending	balance
-	Payables	Receivables	Amount payable	Amount paid	Payables	Receivables
VAT on local sales	331.890.317	2	4.006.846.875.	(3.956.905.620)	381.831.572	17
VAT on imports		₹#	27.796.986	(27.796.986)	+1	
Corporate income tax		2.514.507.447	665.320.184	(665.320.184)	墓	2.514.507.447
Personal income tax	101.709.189	2	842.130.891	(869.067.708)	74.772.372	
Land rental			450.600.240	(450.600.240)	94	
Other taxes		*	6.000.000	(6.000.000)	2	
Fees, legal fees and other duties		*	151.208.368	(151.208.368)		
Total	433.599.506	2.514.507.447	6.149.903.544	(6.126.899.106)	456.603.944	2.514.507.447
10441	100.0771000					

Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province

COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

Value added tax (VAT)

The Company has paid VAT in accordance with the deduction method. The tax rates applied to exports and local sales are 0% and 10% respectively.

Export-import duties

The Company has declared and paid these duties in line with the Customs' notices.

Corporate income tax

The Company has to pay corporate income tax on taxable income at the rate of 20%.

Estimated corporate income tax payable during the year is as follows:

	Current year	Previous year
Total accounting profit/(loss) before tax	(34.943.736.177)	(9.007.091.555)
Increases/(decreases) of accounting profit to determine profit subject to corporate income tax:		
- Non-deductible loan interest (1)	14.797.048.576	2.651.107.266
- Other increases	3.746.823.722	5.347.745.247
- Decreases		10 10
Income subject to tax	(16.399.863.879)	(1.008.239.042)
Corporate income tax rate	20%	20%
Corporate income tax payable	1,91	8
Adjustments of corporate income tax of the previous years	665.320.184	
Total corporate income tax payable	665.320.184	

This non-deductible loan interest is brought forward to the next taxable period for the determination of total loan interest deductible if actually incurred loan interest in the next taxable period is lower than the amount of prescribed deductible loan interest. The loan interest may be brought forward for a maximum consecutive period of 5 years, starting from the year following the year of incurring non-deductible loan interest.

Determination of corporate income tax liability of the Company is based on currently applicable regulations on tax. Nonetheless, these tax regulations may change from time to time and tax regulations applicable to variety of transactions can be interpreted differently. Hence, the tax amounts presented in the Combined Financial Statements can be changed upon the inspection of tax authorities.

Land rental

The Company has declared and paid land rental according to the notices of Investment and Construction Project Authority of Saigon Hi-Tech Park.

Other taxes

The Company has declared and paid these taxes in line with the prevailing regulations.

14. Payables to employees

This item reflects salary and bonus payable to employees.

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Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

15. Short-term accrued expenses

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Brokerage commission	129.346.098	336.998.294
	1.080.629.071	1.205.855.071
Loan interest expenses	387.128.375	512.442.404
Power charges	397.970.284	
Other short-term accrued expenses	129.540.061	
Total	2.124.613.889	2.055.295.769
Power charges Other short-term accrued expenses	387.128.375 397.970.284 129.540.061	512.44

16. Other short-term payables

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Trade Union's expenditure	1.111.111.890	952.605.890
Dividends payable	236.593.375	236.593.375
Commission payable	279.332.450	23
Other short-term payables	114.000.000	40.384.757
Total	1.741.037.715	1.229.584.022

The Company has no other overdue payables.

17. Borrowings and financial leases

17a. Short-term borrowings

This item reflects current portions of long-term loan from Vietcombank – South Binh Duong Branch.

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term loans from banks	12.043.018.303	
Loan from SeABank – Ho Chi Minh City Branch (1)	2.292.551.495	3
Loan from VPBank - District 11 Branch (ii)	9.750.466.808	⊞
Current portions of long-term loans (see Note No.		
V.17b)	74.400.000.000	61.200.000.000
Total	86.443.018.303	61.200.000.000

The Company is solvent over short-term loans.

- The loan from SeABank Ho Chi Minh City Branch is to pay for merchandises at the interest rate specified in each loan acknowledgement. The loan term is 6 months. This loan is secured by mortgaging 6-month deposit (see Note No. V.2).
- The loan from VPBank District 11 Branch is to supplement working capital at the interest rate specified in each loan acknowledgement. The loan term is 6 months. This loan is secured by mortgaging the 6-month deposit (see Note No. V.2).





Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

Details of increases/(decreases) of short-term borrowings are as follows:

	Beginning balance	Increase during the year	Transfer from long-term borrowings	Amount repaid during the year	Ending balance
Short-term loan from banks		46.837.132.490	a l	(34.794.114.187)	12.043.018.303
Short-term loan from individuals	c#	37.000.000.000		(37.000.000.000)	ě
Current portions of long-term loans	61.200.000.000	<u>.</u>	74.400,000.000	(61.200.000.000)	74.400.000.000
Total	61.200.000.000	83.837.132.490	74.400.000.000	(132.994.114.187)	86.443.018.303

17b. Long-term borrowings

The loan from Vietcombank – South Binh Duong Branch is to prematurely repay the loan from MB Bank – An Phu Branch to implement "the Investment Project of An Phu Irradiation Plant in Bac Ninh Province". The maximum loan term is 78 months, but no later than 07 June 2027. The loan interest rate is fixed for the first 2 years, starting from the date of the first loan disbursement and then it is adjusted according to market interest rate. This loan is secured by:

- Assets attached to land lot No. 200, Cadastral Map No. 9 for an area of 14.279,41 m² located at An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province under the Contract No. 131/AP-VCB/HDTC/2020 on mortgaging land-attached assets;
- Assets attached to land lot No. 02, Map No. 58 for an area of 27.095,5 m² located at My Loi Hamlet, My Hoa Commune, Binh Minh Town, Vinh Long Province under the Contract No. 132/AP-VCB/HDTC/2020 on mortgaging land-attached assets;
- Assets attached to land under the construction and investment project of "An Phu Irradiation Plant" located at VSIP Bac Ninh Industrial Urban Service Park, Dai Dong Commune, Tien Du District, Bac Ninh Province under the Contract No. 133/AP-VCB/HDTC/2020 on mortgaging land-attached assets formed in the future;
- Machinery, equipment under the Mortgage Contracts No. 134/AP-VCB/HDTC/2020 and No. 135/AP-VCB/HDTC/2020;
- Right to use the assets and the benefits arising from the contract regarding the land lot No. 200, Cadastral Map No. 9 for an area of 14.279,41 m² located at An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province under the Mortgage Contract No. 136/AP-VCB/HDTC/2020;
- Right to use the assets and the benefits arising from the contract regarding the land lot No. 2, Map No. 58 for an area of 27.095,5 m² located at My Loi Hamlet, My Hoa Commune, Binh Minh Town, Vinh Long Province under the Mortgage Contract No. 137/AP-VCB/HDTC/2020;
- Right to use the assets and the benefits arising from the contract regarding the land lot No. 9, Map No. 29 for an area of 15.000,00 m² located at Dai Dong Commune, Tien Du District, Bac Ninh Province under the Mortgage Contract No. 138/AP-VCB/HDTC/2020.

The Company is solvent over long-term loans.

Repayment schedule of long-term borrowings is as follows:

	Ending balance	Deginning Dalance
1 year or less More than 1 year to 5 years Total	74.400.000.000	61.200.000.000
	185.777.108.882	260.177.108.882
	260.177.108.882	321.377.108.882
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Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

Details of increases/(decreases) of long-term borrowings are as follows:

	Current year	Previous year
Beginning balance	260.177.108.882	321.377.108.882
Transfer to short-term loans	(74.400.000.000)	(61.200.000.000)
Ending balance	185.777.108.882	260.177.108.882

17c. Overdue borrowings

The Company has no overdue loans.

18. Bonus and welfare funds

	Current year	Previous year
Beginning balance Disbursement	13.259.292.680	13.304.792.680
	(45,300,000)	(45.500.000)
Ending balance	13.213.992.680	13.259.292.680

19. Owner's equity

19a. Statement of fluctuations in owner's equity

Information on the fluctuations in owner's equity is presented in the attached Appendix.

19b. Details of capital contribution of the owners

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Ms. Vo Thuy Duong	80.529.200.000	80.529.200.000
Thai Son Company Limited	44.596.540.000	44.596.540.000
Torus Capital Investments Pte. Ltd.	28.707.200.000	28.707.200.000
Mr. Vo Thai Son	8,000.000.000	8.000.000.000
Ms. Le Thi My Duyen	5.483.400.000	
Treasury shares	2.163.700.000	2.163.700.000
Other shareholders	31.733.910.000	37.217.310.000
Total	201.213.950.000	201.213.950.000
Total		

The Resolution No. 01/NQ-DHDCD-API dated 25 June 2021 of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders approved the plan on issuance of shares to existing shareholders as follows:

- Types of shares: common shares
- Face value: VND 10.000/share
- Expected number of shares to be offered: 19.905.025 shares
- Offering price: The Board of Management is authorized to decide the price
- Estimated time of offer: In the 4th quarter of 2021
- Principle of determining the offer price: based on the net book value as at 31 December 2020 (in the audited Combined Financial Statements for the year 2020) and the market situation as at the time of offering.
- Execution rate: 1:1. The number of shares each shareholder is entitled to purchase shall be rounded to the nearest unit
- Offering purpose and plan on use of capital: Total amount gained from the share issuance will be
 used to invest in An Phu Irradiation Research and Application Center (APIRA) and supplement
 working capital.

Due to the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic, the implementation of the investment project has been delayed, the Company's capital mobilization accordingly has been adjusted on the basis of the project schedule (i.e. changed from the 3rd quarter of 2023 to the 4th quarter of 2024).





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COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

19c. Shares

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Number of shares registered to be issued	20.121.395	20.121.395
Number of shares sold to the public	20.121.395	20.121.395
- Common shares	20.121.395	20.121.395
- Preferred shares	8	
Number of shares repurchased	(216.370)	(216.370)
- Common shares	(216.370)	(216.370)
- Preferred shares		
Number of outstanding shares	19.905.025	19.905.025
- Common shares	19.905.025	19.905.025
- Preferred shares	*	180

Face value of outstanding shares: VND 10.000.

20. Off-combined balance sheet items

Foreign currencies

As of the balance sheet date, cash includes USD 1.879,48 (beginning balance: USD 2.650,68).

VI. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE COMBINED INCOME STATEMENT

1. Sales

1a. Gross sales

	Current year	Previous year
Sales of service provisions	116.268.405.756	133.584.743.991
Others	1.641.916.739	2.155.036.753
Total	117.910.322.495	135.739.780.744

1b. Sales to related parties

During the year, the Company has no sales of goods and service provisions and no other transactions with Thai Son Company Limited (previous year: VND 1.548.118.371).

2. Costs of sales

This item reflects costs of services provided.

3. Financial income

	Current year	Previous year
Term deposit interests	4.581.235.272	5.412.390.395
Demand deposit interests	13.381.352	72.418.319
Exchange gain due to the revaluation of monetary items in foreign currencies		82.838.813
Total	4.594.616.624	5.567.647.527

COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

4.	Financial expenses		
		Current year	Previous year
	Loan interest expenses	31.840.194.487	26.008.900.412
	Exchange loss arising	5	321.747.256
	Exchange loss due to the revaluation of monetary		
	items in foreign currencies	203.996.363	-

-	Salling	expenses

Total

	Current year	Previous year
Staff costs	2.788.411.847	2.780.433.796
Tools, supplies	5.488.641	10.389.396
External services rendered	43.819.227	
Commission expenses	1.958.519.490	3.027.927.291
Other expenses	36.400.244	66.875.800
Total	4,832.639.449	5.885.626.283

32.044.190.850

26.330.647.668

6. General and administration expenses

	Current year	Previous year
Staff costs	12.783.557.276	12.750.858.669
Office stationery	420.188.711	522.410.692
Depreciation/(amortization) of fixed assets	4.023.285.299	2.994.223.516
Taxes, fees and legal fees	18.910.390	6.000.000
Allowance for doubtful debts	617.576.610	709.433.959
External services rendered	3.739.356.673	2.051.948.794
Other expenses	6.365.643.880	8.215.263.310
Total	27.968.518.839	27.250.138.940
	-	

7. Earnings per share

7a. Basic/diluted earnings per share

Current year	Previous year
(35.609.056.361)	(9.007.091.555)
(35.609.056.361)	(9.007.091.555)
19.905.025	19.905.025
(1.789)	(453)
	(35.609.056.361) (35.609.056.361) 19.905.025

7b. Other information

There are no transactions over the common share or potential common share from the balance sheet date until the date of these Combined Financial Statements.

8. Operating costs

	Current year	Previous year
Materials and supplies	12.148.097.720	9.289.334.045
Labor costs	36.238.622.364	36.587.818.164
Depreciation/(amortization) of fixed assets	49.099.614.840	48.058.272.393
External services rendered	20.044.353.204	17.110.205.149
Other expenses	7.780.155.222	12.936.900.170
Total	125.310.843.350	123.982.529.921
77.5.1775		

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Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province

COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

VI. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE ITEMS OF THE COMBINED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

As of the balance sheet date, balances related to acquisition of fixed assets are as follows:

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Advance for acquisition of fixed assets	23.606.207.594	45.184.555.631
Payables for acquisition of fixed assets	413.953.397	132.134.088

VII. OTHER DISCLOSURES

1. Transactions and balances with related parties

The Company's related parties include the key managers, their related individuals and other related parties.

Ia. Transactions and balances with the key managers and their related individuals

The Company's key managers include the Board of Management and the Board of Directors. The key managers' related individuals are their close family members.

Transactions with the key managers and their related individuals

The Company has no sales of goods and service provisions and no other transactions with the key managers and their related individuals.

Receivables from and payables to the key managers and their related individuals

The Company has no receivables from and payables to the key managers and their related individuals.

Income of the key managers

	Previous year
75.980.000	1.610.508.762
30.120.000	1.274.538.420
03.230.000	
000.000.80	183.806.452
82.000.000	168.000.000
82.000.000	168.000.000
56.000.000	144.000.000
37.330.000	3.548.853.634
	30.120.000 03.230.000 08.000.000 82.000.000 82.000.000 56.000.000

1b. Transactions and balances with other related parties

Other related party of the Company only includes Thai Son Company Limited which is a major shareholder.

Transactions with other related party

Apart from sales of goods and service provisions to related party presented in Note No. VI.1b, the Company has other following transactions with Thai Son Company Limited:

	Current year	Previous year
Purchase of services	-	2.099.324.494
Purchase of irradiation sources	45.299.627.768	3

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For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Notes to the Combined Financial Statements (cont.)

The prices of merchandises and services supplied to other related party are market prices. The purchases of merchandises and services from other related party are done at the market prices.

Receivables from and payables to other related party

Receivables from and payables to other related party are presented in Note No. V.4.

The receivables from other related party are unsecured and will be paid in cash. No allowances have been made for the receivables from other related party.

2. Segment information

The Company's principal business activities are to provide services of irradiation, sterilization, storage and preservation of products. These services have no differences in terms of risks and economic benefits.

The Company's services are provided to customers in Binh Duong Province, Ho Chi Minh City, Mekong River Delta and Northern provinces through the Company's Head Office and branches. These markets also have no differences in terms of risks and economic benefits.

3. Subsequent events

There are no material subsequent events which are required adjustments or disclosures in the Combined Financial Statements.

Phan Thi Loi Preparer Nguyen Thi Tuyet Nhung Chief Accountant Binh Duong, 13 March 2024

AN PHU Duong General Director

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Address: No. 119A/2, Group 4, Quarter 1B, An Phu Ward, Thuan An City, Binh Duong Province COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the fiscal year ended 31 December 2023

Appendix: Statement of fluctuations in owner's equity

Unit: VND

				Investment and		
	Capital	Share premiums	Treasury stocks	development fund	Retained earnings	Total
Beginning balance of the previous year	201.213.950.000	121.440.570.454	(2.163.700.000)	9.269.234.725	305.497.013.340 (9.007.091.555)	(9.007.091.555)
Front/(1088) in the previous year Ending balance of the previous year	201.213.950.000	121.440.570.454	(2.163.700.000)	9.269.234.725	296.489.921.785	626.249.976.964
Beginning balance of the current year	201.213.950.000	121.440.570.454	(2.163.700.000)	9.269.234.725	296,489,921.785	(35.609.056.361)
Ending balance of the current year	201.213.950.000	121.440.570.454	(2.163.700.000)	9.269.234.725	260.880.865.424	590.640.920.603

Ending balance of the current year

Nguyen Thi Tuyet Nhung Chief Accountant

Phan Thi Loi Preparer

10048 Birth Duong, 13 March 2024 General Director Vo Thuy Duong SHIËU XA CO PHÁN



